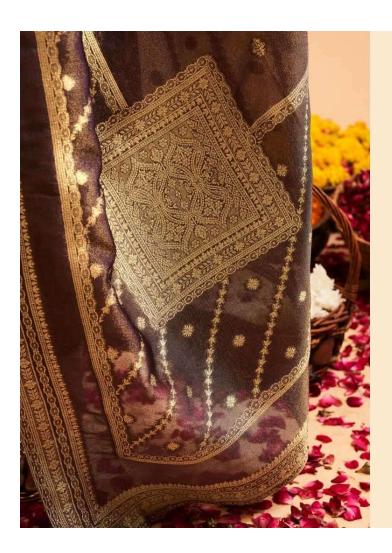


Raasleela





1401 1402 1403 1404



RAAZI



Step out in style this season 1404

RAAZI



