



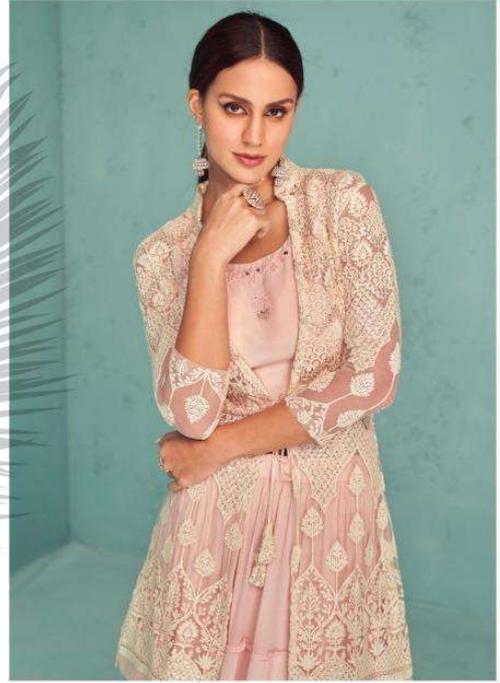
flossy
A brand by Giarno

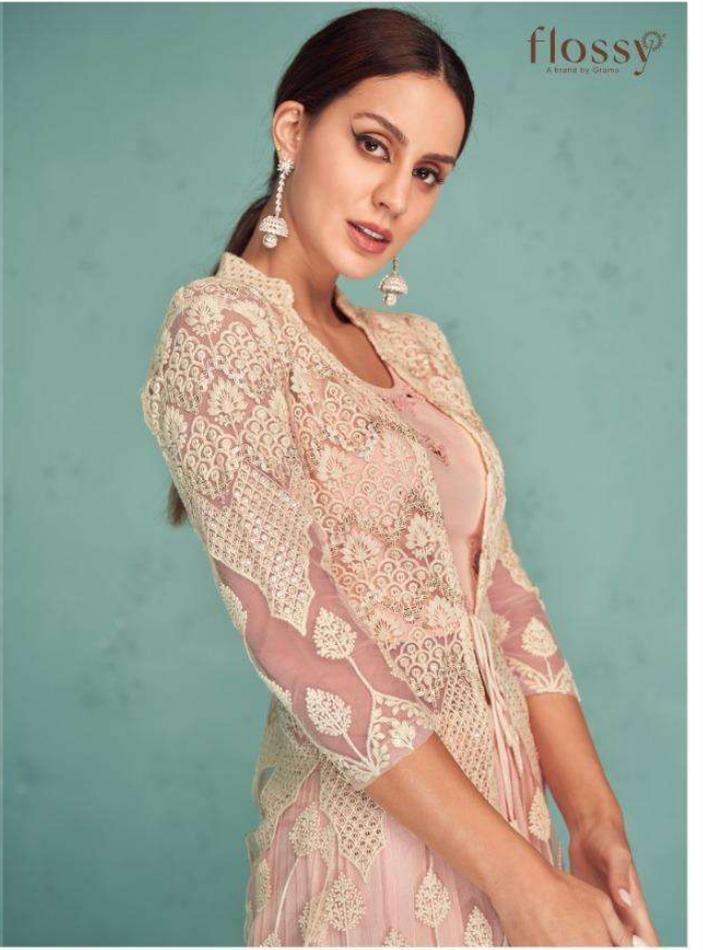


771



flossy
A Brand by Sreem
773





flossy
A brand by Gracie



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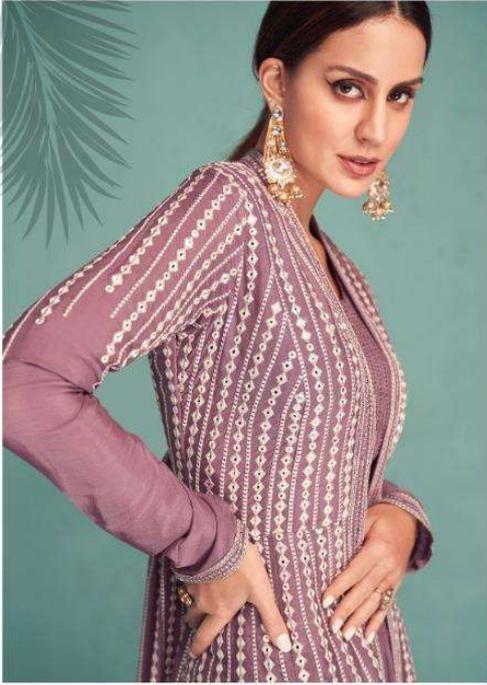




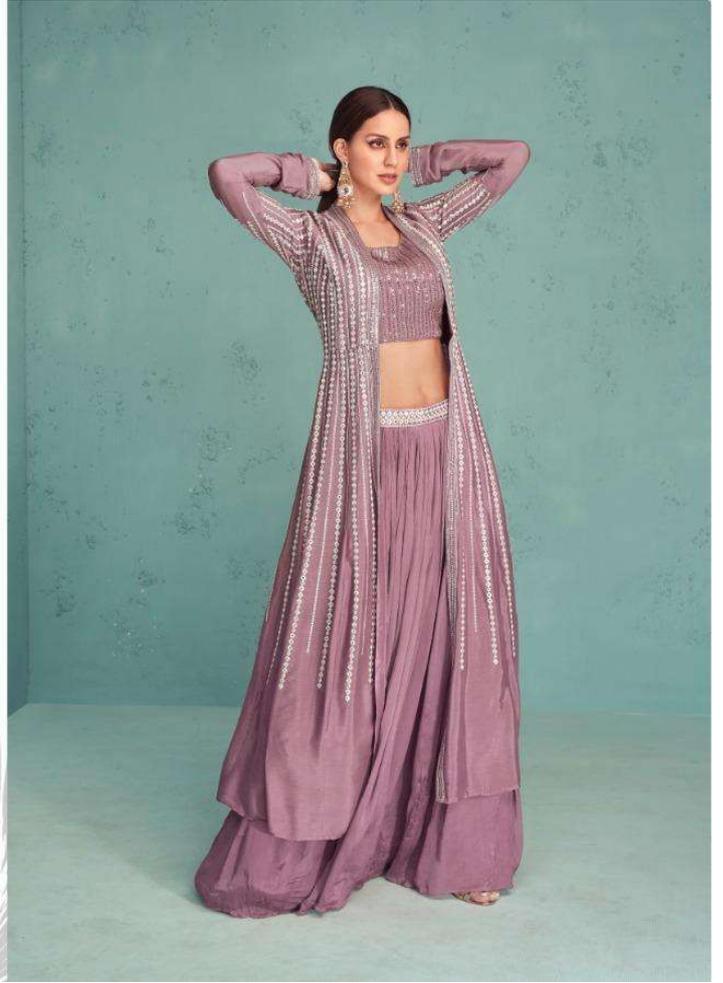
flossy
A brand by Gramo
774



flossy
A brand by Orano



771



flossy
A brand by Gramo

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